

Human Indoleamine 2,3-dioxygenase/IDO Alexa Fluor® 594-conjugated Antibody

Monoclonal Mouse IgG, Clone # 700838

Catalog Number: IC6030T

DESCRIPTION			
Species Reactivity	Human		
Specificity	Detects human Indoleamine 2,3-dioxygenase/IDO in direct ELISA.		
Source	Monoclonal Mouse IgG ₁ Clone # 700838		
Purification	Protein A or G purified from hybridoma culture supernatant		
Immunogen	E. coli-derived recombinant human Indoleamine 2,3-dioxygenase/IDO Ala2-Gly403 Accession # P14902		
Conjugate	Alexa Fluor 594 Excitation Wavelength: 590 nm Emission Wavelength: 617 nm		
Formulation	Supplied 0.2 mg/mL in a saline solution containing BSA and Sodium Azide. See Certificate of Analysis for details. *Contains <0.1% Sodium Azide, which is not hazardous at this concentration according to GHS classifications. Refer to the Safety Data Sheet (SDS) for additional information and handling instructions.		

APPLICATIONS				
Please Note: Optimal dilutions should be determined by each laboratory for each application. General Protocols are available in the Technical Information section on our website.				
	Recommended Concentration	Sample		
Intracellular Staining by Flow Cytometry	0.25-1 µg/10 ⁶ cells	Human myeloid-derived suppressor cells (MDSCs) treated with Recombinant Human IL-6 (Catalog # 206-IL) and Recombinant Human GM-CSF (Catalog # 215-GM) were fixed with paraformaldehyde and permeabilized with saponin		

PREPARATION AND STORAGE			
Shipping	The product is shipped with polar packs. Upon receipt, store it immediately at the temperature recommended below.		
Stability & Storage	Protect from light. Do not freeze. ■ 12 months from date of receipt, 2 to 8 °C as supplied.		

BACKGROUND

Indoleamine 2,3-dioxygenase (IDO) is a heme-containing intracellular dioxygenase catalyzing the degradation of the essential amino acid L-tryptophan to N-formyl-kynurenine (1). This degradation is the first and rate-limiting step of the L-kynurenine pathway (2). IDO is widely expressed in dendritic cells, macrophages, microglia, eosinophils, fibroblasts, endothelial cells, and most tumor cells. In immune cells, its expression is mainly induced by cytokines such as IFN-γ, IFN-α, IFN-β, and IL-10. IDO has an antimicrobial function due to its decreasing the availability of the essential amino acid tryptophan in inflammatory environments (3). Recent studies have demonstrated that IDO induces immunosuppression during infection, pregnancy, transplantation, autoimmunity, and neoplasia (3-5).

References:

- 1. Lewis-Ballester, A. et al. (2009) Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA. 106:17371.
- 2. Costantino, G. (2009) Expert Opin. Ther. Targets 13:247.
- 3. Xu, H. et al. (2008) Immunol. Lett. 121:1.
- 4. Lob, S. et al. (2009) Nat. Rev. Cancer 9:445
- 5. Curti, A. et al. (2009) Blood 113:2394

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