

## Reagents Provided

### Phycoerythrin (PE)-conjugated mouse monoclonal anti-human IL-34:

Supplied as 50 µg of antibody in 1 mL saline containing up to 0.5% BSA and 0.09% sodium azide.

Clone #: 578416

Isotype: mouse IgG<sub>1</sub>

## Reagents Not Provided

**Flow Cytometry Fixation Buffer** (Catalog # FC004) or other 4% paraformaldehyde fixation buffer.

**Flow Cytometry Permeabilization/Wash Buffer I (1X)** (Catalog # FC005) or other saponin-containing saline buffer.

## Storage

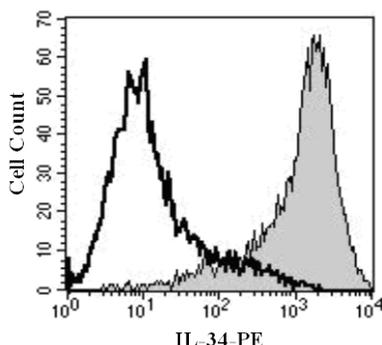
Reagents are stable for **twelve months** from the date of receipt when stored in the dark at 2-8 °C.

## Intended Use

Designed to quantitatively determine the percentage of cells containing IL-34 within a population and qualitatively determine the density of intracellular IL-34 by flow cytometry.

## Product Description

This antibody was produced from a hybridoma resulting from the fusion of a mouse myeloma with B cells obtained from a mouse immunized with purified, NS0-derived, recombinant human IL-34 (rhIL-34; aa 21-242; Accession # Q6ZMJ4). The IgG fraction of the tissue culture supernatant was purified by Protein G affinity chromatography. The purified antibody was then conjugated to PE fluorochrome. Intracellular expression of IL-34 is determined by flow cytometry using 488 nm wavelength excitation and monitoring emitted fluorescence with a detector optimized to collect peak emissions at 565-605 nm.



NS0 cells transfected with human IL-34 were stained with PE-conjugated anti-human IL-34 (Catalog # IC5265P, filled histogram) or PE-conjugated isotype control (Catalog # IC002P, open histogram).

## Background Information

Interleukin 34 (IL-34) is secreted as a homodimer consisting of two 39 kDa monomers. It belongs to no known cytokine family. The mature chain contains one potential site for N-linked glycosylation. IL-34 is widely expressed, but it is most abundant in the spleen. The receptor for IL-34 is colony-stimulating factor 1 receptor (CSF-1 R). Functionally, IL-34 stimulates monocyte viability.

## Flow Cytometry Validation

For intracellular staining, cells must first be fixed and permeabilized. We recommend the use of 4% PFA as a fixative and a 0.1% saponin balanced salt solution for permeabilization and washing (see **Reagents Not Provided**).

1. Cells were harvested and washed twice in saline buffer.
2. Cell surface staining may be done at this point following the manufacturer's staining procedure.
3. Up to  $1 \times 10^6$  cells were resuspended in 0.5 mL of cold Flow Cytometry Fixation Buffer (Catalog # FC004) and incubated at room temperature for 10 minutes.
4. Following fixation, cells were washed twice in saline buffer, then once in Flow Cytometry Permeabilization/Wash Buffer I (Catalog # FC005).
5. After permeabilization, 10 µL of conjugated antibody was added and the cells were incubated for 30 minutes at room temperature **in the dark**.
6. The cells were washed twice with Flow Cytometry Permeabilization/Wash Buffer I.
7. The cells were resuspended in saline buffer for final flow cytometric analysis. As a control for this analysis, cells in a separate tube should be treated with PE-labeled mouse IgG antibody. This procedure may need to be modified, depending on the cell type and final utilization. Individual users may need to titrate to determine the optimal reagent amount for their specific use.

**Warning:** Contains sodium azide as a preservative - sodium azide may react with lead and copper plumbing to form explosive metal azides. Flush with large volumes of water during disposal.