# Human IL-6 Alexa Fluor® 700-conjugated Antibody

Monoclonal Mouse $IgG_{2B}$ Clone # 1936

Catalog Number: IC2061N

100 µg

## DESCRIPTION

| | |
|---|---|
| **Species Reactivity** | Human |
| **Specificity** | Detects human IL-6 in direct ELISAs. Does not cross-react with recombinant IL-6 from mouse, rat, or pig. |
| **Source** | Monoclonal Mouse $IgG_{2B}$ Clone # 1936 |
| **Purification** | Protein A or G purified from hybridoma culture supernatant |
| **Immunogen** | *E. coli*-derived recombinant human IL-6<br>Val30-Met212<br>Accession # P05231 |
| **Conjugate** | Alexa Fluor 700<br>Excitation Wavelength: 675-700 nm<br>Emission Wavelength: 723 nm |
| **Formulation** | Supplied 0.2 mg/mL in a saline solution containing BSA and Sodium Azide. See Certificate of Analysis for details.<br><br>*Contains <0.1% Sodium Azide, which is not hazardous at this concentration according to GHS classifications. Refer to the Safety Data Sheet (SDS) for additional information and handling instructions. |

## APPLICATIONS

**Please Note:** *Optimal dilutions should be determined by each laboratory for each application. General Protocols are available in the Technical Information section on our website.*

| | Recommended Concentration | Sample |
|---|---|---|
| **Intracellular Staining by Flow Cytometry** | 0.25-1 µg/$10^6$ cells | Human peripheral blood mononuclear cells (PBMCs) treated LPS were fixed with Flow Cytometry Fixation Buffer (Catalog # FC004) and permeabilized with Flow Cytometry Permeabilization/Wash Buffer I (Catalog # FC005) |

## PREPARATION AND STORAGE

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| **Shipping** | The product is shipped with polar packs. Upon receipt, store it immediately at the temperature recommended below. |
| **Stability & Storage** | **Protect from light. Do not freeze.**<br>• 12 months from date of receipt, 2 to 8 °C as supplied. |

## BACKGROUND

Interleukin 6 (IL-6) is a pleiotropic α-helical cytokine that plays important roles in acute phase reactions, inflammation, hematopoiesis, bone metabolism, and cancer progression. IL-6 activity is essential for the transition from acute inflammation to either acquired immunity or chronic inflammatory disease. It is secreted by multiple cell types as a 22-28 kDa phosphorylated and variably glycosylated molecule (1-4). Mature human IL-6 is 183 amino acids (aa) in length and shares 41% aa sequence identity with mouse and rat IL-6 (5). Alternate splicing generates several isoforms with internal deletions, some of which exhibit antagonistic properties (6-9). Human IL-6 is equally active on mouse and rat cells (10). IL-6 induces signaling through a cell surface heterodimeric receptor complex composed of a ligand binding subunit (IL-6 R) and a signal transducing subunit (gp130). IL-6 binds to IL-6 R, triggering IL-6 R association with gp130 and gp130 dimerization (11). gp130 is also a component of the receptors for CLC, CNTF, CT-1, IL-11, IL-27, LIF, and OSM (12). Soluble forms of IL-6 R are generated by both alternate splicing and proteolytic cleavage (3). In a mechanism known as trans-signaling, complexes of soluble IL-6 and IL-6 R elicit responses from gp130-expressing cells that lack cell surface IL-6 R (3). Trans-signaling enables a wider range of cell types to respond to IL-6, as the expression of gp130 is ubiquitous, while that of IL-6 R is predominantly restricted to hepatocytes, leukocytes, and lymphocytes (3). Soluble splice forms of gp130 block trans-signaling from IL-6/IL-6 R but not from other cytokines that utilize gp130 as a coreceptor (4, 13).

**References:**


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## PRODUCT SPECIFIC NOTICES

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