

#### DESCRIPTION

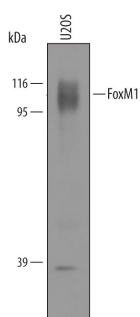
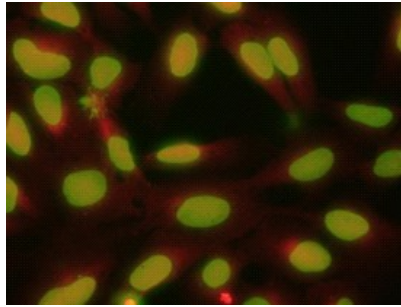
<b>Species Reactivity</b>	Human
<b>Specificity</b>	Detects human FoxM1 in direct ELISAs and Western blots. In direct ELISAs, less than 1% cross-reactivity with recombinant human (rh) FoxB2 and rhFoxJ1 is observed.
<b>Source</b>	Polyclonal Sheep IgG
<b>Purification</b>	Antigen Affinity-purified
<b>Immunogen</b>	<i>E. coli</i> -derived recombinant human FoxM1 Thr642-Gln763 Accession # Q08050
<b>Formulation</b>	Lyophilized from a 0.2 µm filtered solution in PBS with Trehalose. See Certificate of Analysis for details. *Small pack size (-SP) is supplied as a 0.2 µm filtered solution in PBS.

#### APPLICATIONS

**Please Note:** Optimal dilutions should be determined by each laboratory for each application. *General Protocols* are available in the *Technical Information* section on our website.

	Recommended Concentration	Sample
<b>Western Blot</b>	1 µg/mL	See Below
<b>Immunocytochemistry</b>	5-15 µg/mL	See Below

#### DATA

<p><b>Western Blot</b></p>  <p><b>Detection of Human FoxM1 by Western Blot.</b> Western blot shows lysates of U2OS human osteosarcoma cell line. PVDF membrane was probed with 1 µg/mL of Sheep Anti-Human FoxM1 Antigen Affinity-purified Polyclonal Antibody (Catalog # AF3975) followed by HRP-conjugated Anti-Sheep IgG Secondary Antibody (Catalog # HAF016). A specific band was detected for FoxM1 at approximately 100 kDa (as indicated). This experiment was conducted under reducing conditions and using Immunoblot Buffer Group 8.</p>	<p><b>Immunocytochemistry</b></p>  <p><b>FoxM1 in U2OS Human Cell Line.</b> FoxM1 was detected in immersion fixed U2OS human osteosarcoma cell line using 10 µg/mL Sheep Anti-Human FoxM1 Antigen Affinity-purified Polyclonal Antibody (Catalog # AF3975) for 3 hours at room temperature. Cells were stained with the NorthernLights™ 557-conjugated Anti-Sheep IgG Secondary Antibody (red; Catalog # NL010) and counterstained (green). View our protocol for <a href="#">Fluorescent ICC Staining of Cells on Coverslips</a>.</p>
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#### PREPARATION AND STORAGE

<b>Reconstitution</b>	Reconstitute at 0.2 mg/mL in sterile PBS.
<b>Shipping</b>	The product is shipped at ambient temperature. Upon receipt, store it immediately at the temperature recommended below. *Small pack size (-SP) is shipped with polar packs. Upon receipt, store it immediately at -20 to -70 °C
<b>Stability &amp; Storage</b>	<b>Use a manual defrost freezer and avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 12 months from date of receipt, -20 to -70 °C as supplied.</li> <li>● 1 month, 2 to 8 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution.</li> <li>● 6 months, -20 to -70 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution.</li> </ul>

#### BACKGROUND

FoxM1 (Forkhead box protein M1; also FKHL16, HFH11 and WIN) is a 90-100 kDa member of the winged helix transcription factor gene family. It is expressed in proliferating and tumor cells and promotes the transition from G<sub>1</sub> to S phase and G<sub>2</sub> to M phase within the cell cycle. Human FoxM1 is 763 amino acids (aa) in length. It contains three PEST sequences (aa 22-34, 460-472 and 478-515), a forkhead DNA binding domain (aa 235-327), a Pro/Ser/Thr-rich region (aa 480-513) and a phosphorylation site at Ser704. There are at least two splice variants. The first shows a 38 aa insertion after Val423. This blocks FoxM1 transcriptional activation activity. The second variant shows a deletion of aa 326-340. Over aa 642-763, human FoxM1 shares 73% aa identity with mouse FoxM1.