

# **Certificate of Analysis**

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Product Name: Gambogic acid Catalog No.: 3590 Batch No.: 2

CAS Number: 2752-65-0

IUPAC Name: (2Z)-2-Methyl-4-[(1R,3aS,5S,11R,14aS)-3a,4,5,7-tetrahydro-8-hydroxy-3,3,11-trimethyl-13-(3-methyl-2-

butenyl)-11-(4-methyl-3-pentenyl)-7,15-dioxo-1,5-methano-1H,3H,11H-furo[3,4-g]pyrano[3,2-b]xanthen-1-yl]-

2-butenoic acid

### 1. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Storage: Store at -20°C

**Batch Molecular Structure:** 

## 2. ANALYTICAL DATA

<sup>1</sup>H NMR: Consistent with structure Mass Spectrum: Consistent with structure

**Optical Rotation:**  $[\alpha]_D = -611$  (Concentration = 0.2, Solvent = Chloroform)

Microanalysis: Carbon Hydrogen Nitrogen

Theoretical 72.59 7.05 Found 72.71 7.12

Caution - Not Fully Tested • Research Use Only • Not For Human or Veterinary Use







# **Product Information**

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butenyl)-11-(4-methyl-3-pentenyl)-7,15-dioxo-1,5-methano-1*H*,3*H*,11*H*-furo[3,4-q]pyrano[3,2-b]xanthen-1-yl]-

2-butenoic acid

#### **Description:**

Natural product isolated from the Garcinia hanburyi tree. Induces apoptosis in several tumor cell lines including T47D cells. Activates caspases with an EC<sub>50</sub> value of 0.78 - 1.64  $\mu$ M and competitively inhibits antiapoptotic Bcl-2 family proteins (IC<sub>50</sub> values are 1.47, 1.21, 2.02, 0.66, 1.06 and 0.79  $\mu$ M for Bcl-XL, Bcl-2, Bcl-W, Bcl-B, Bfl-1 and Mcl-1 respectively). Also blocks  $K_{ir}2.1$  channels (EC<sub>50</sub>  $\leq$  100 nM).

#### **Physical and Chemical Properties:**

Batch Molecular Formula: C<sub>38</sub>H<sub>44</sub>O<sub>8</sub> Batch Molecular Weight: 628.75 Physical Appearance: Orange solid

#### **Batch Molecular Structure:**

Storage: Store at -20°C

#### Solubility & Usage Info:

DMSO to 75 mM ethanol to 100 mM

#### Stability and Solubility Advice:

Some solutions can be difficult to obtain and can be encouraged by rapid stirring, sonication or gentle warming (in a 45-60°C water bath).

Information concerning product stability, particularly in solution, has rarely been reported and in most cases we can only offer a general guide. Our standard recommendations

SOLIDS: Provided storage is as stated on the product label and the vial is kept tightly sealed, the product can be stored for up to 6 months from date of receipt.

SOLUTIONS: We recommend that stock solutions, once prepared, are stored aliquoted in tightly sealed vials at -20°C or below and used within 1 month. Wherever possible solutions should be made up and used on the same day.

#### References:

**Zhang** et al (2004) Discovery, characterization and SAR of gambogic acid as a potent apoptosis inducer by a HTS assay. Bioorg.Med.Chem. **12** 309. PMID: 14723951.

**Zhai** et al (2008) Gambogic acid is an antagonist of antiapoptotic Bcl-2 family proteins. Mol.Cancer Ther. **7** 1639. PMID: 18566235.

Qi et al (2008) Anti-invasive effect of gambogic acid in MDA-MB-231 human breast carcinoma cells. Biochem.Cell Biol. 86 386. PMID: 18923540.

Zaks-Makhina et al (2009) Specific and slow inhibition of the Kir2.1 K+ channel by Gambogic acid. J.Biol.Chem. 284 15432. PMID: 19366693.