

BS3 Protocol and Product Information Sheet

Product Category: Homobifunctional Crosslinkers

Catalog Number(s): <u>c1103-100mg</u>, <u>c1103-1qm</u>, c1103-custom

Product Name: BS3 Crosslinker

Alternative Name(s): BS³; Sulfo-DSS; Bis(Sulfosuccinimidyl) suberate; Suberic acid-bis-(3-

sulfo-N-hydroxysuccinimide ester)

CAS Number: 82436-77-9

Chemical Formula: $C_{16}H_{18}N_2O_{14}S_2Na_2$

Molecular Weight: 572.43 Spacer Arm Length: 11.4 Å

Storage: Upon receipt store at -20°C or lower under desiccated inert gas (shipped

at ambient temperature). Protect from moisture (i.e. humidity); blanket

under desiccated inert gas.

General BS3 Crosslinking Protocol

- 1. Allow vial of BS3 Crosslinker to fully equilibrate to ambient temperature before opening to prevent condensation inside the vial (BS3 is moisture-sensitive).
- 2. Immediately before use, prepare a 50mM solution of BS3, by dissolving 10 mg BS3 in 350 μL of 25 mM Sodium Phosphate, pH 7.4 (do not use amine containing buffers for the conjugation reaction).
- 3. Using a 20-fold excess approach (20:1 Crosslinker:Protein), add BS3 crosslinker solution to the protein sample so that the final crosslinker concentration is between 0.5 to 5 mM.
- 4. Allow the sample to react at room temperature for 45 minutes to 1 hour. Allow slightly longer if reaction must be done on ice (this reaction rate is only slightly slower at low temperatures).
- 5. Quench and unreacted BS3 with 25 mM to 60 mM Tris and allow to react for 10-15 minutes at room temperature.
- 6. Desalt sample to remove unreacted BS3 crosslinker (i.e. gel filtration, dialysis, etc.).

References:

Wong, S.S. (1993) CRC Chemistry of Protein Conjugation and Crosslinking. CRC Press, Boca Raton, Florida.

Kotite, N.J., Staros, J.V., Cunningham, L.W. (1984). Biochemistry, 23, 3099-3104. Dihazi, G.H., Sinz, A. (2003) Rapid Commun. Mass Spectrom. 17, 2005-2014.