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TECHNICAL DATA SHEET 299

Sodium Dodecyl Sulfate (SDS)

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Background:

Dodecyl sulfate, sodium salt (SDS), is a are potent protein denaturant and solubilizing agent which bind to proteins cancelling differences in intrinsic charge and converting their shape to rod-like particles whose lengths vary uniquely with molecular weights.

To meet the needs of researchers, Polysciences offers SDS, Electro Pure™ which contain less than 10 ppm of heavy metals. Heavy metals can precipitate or complex with heavy metals. These complexes can appear as false bands on electrophoresis gels. In addition, hexadecyl sulfate (C₁₆ alkyl sulfate), a common minor constituent of many grades of SDS, has been reported to inhibit the renaturation of enzyme activity after SDS polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis. Polysciences SDS contains no C₁₆ alkyl sulfate.

Applications:

By binding with protein molecules, SDS reduces charge differences between proteins to make size differences of the complexes directly proportional to the molecular weight of the proteins. Thus molecular weights may then be determined by comparing the electrophoretic migration of unknown proteins with standards.²⁴ Other applications of SDS include solubilization of proteins⁵ and enzyme substrates,6 and the fractionation of high and low molecular weight RNAs.7

Specifications:

	SDS, Electro/Pure™
C ₁₂ Assay	99% min.
Free fatty alcohol	0.2% max.
Phosphate	0.0001% max.
O.D., 220-350 nm (3% aqueous)	0.1% max.
Heavy Metals	10 ppm max.
pH of 1% solution	6.0-7.5

Caution:

These powders can cause irritation. Prolonged contact with skin may result in dermatitis.

First Aid:

In case of contact, flush with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention for eyes. If ingested, wash out mouth with water and obtain medical attention.

Ordering Information:

Cat. # 03945	Description Sodium Dodecyl Sulfate, Electro Pure™	Size 100g 1kg
00019	Acrylamide, Electro Pure™, 99.9%, Recrystallized (Write for TDS #155)	100g 500g

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03707 Coomassie Blue, G250 100g

00352 Coomassie Blue, R250 100g

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