## **INSTRUCTIONS**

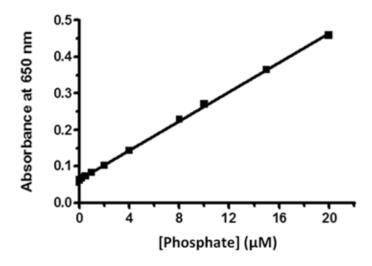
## ProFoldin MicroMolar Phosphate Assay Kit

CATALOG NUMBER MPA3000

#### INTRODUCTION

The MicroMolar Phosphate Assay Reagent is for measurement of  $0.2~\mu M - 20~\mu M$  (micromolar) phosphate. The assay is based on the principle that phosphate interacts with molybdate and forms a blue complex with Malachite Green dye in an acidic solution. The phosphate amount is measured by detection of the light absorbance at 650 nm.

### MicroMolar Phosphate Assay



The assay reagent (catalog number MPA3000) includes 450 ml of reagent. It is for 3000 to 5000 assays using 96-well plates or more than 10,000 assays using 384-well plates. It can also be used for measurement of phosphate concentrations using cuvettes and a spectrophotometer.

#### **PROTOCOLS**

# MEASUREMENT OF PHOSPHATE USING 96-WELL PLATES Phosphate Standard Curve

- 1. Prepare standard phosphate solutions with a series of concentrations from 0.2 μM to 20 μM.
- 2. Mix 100  $\mu$ l of the phosphate solution with 150  $\mu$ l of the Assay Reagent in the wells of a 96-well plate for 5 min and read the light absorbance at 650 nm (A<sub>650</sub>).

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## **INSTRUCTIONS**

#### **Data Analysis**

Plot the  $A_{650}$  and the phosphate concentration [phosphate] to generate the linear standard curve.

$$A_{650} = a [phosphate] + b$$

Where the  $A_{650}$  values are from experimental data, the  $\bf a$  and  $\bf b$  values are from the linear fitting between the  $A_{650}$  values and the phosphate concentrations.

#### **UNKNOWN SAMPLES**

Follow the same procedure to measure the  $A_{650}$  values from the unknown samples. Calculate the phosphate concentrations in the unknown samples using the A<sub>650</sub>values from the unknown samples and the **a** and **b** values from the standard curve.

[Phosphate] = 
$$(A_{650} - b) / a$$

#### MEASUREMENT OF PHOSPHATE USING CUVETTES

The sample and reagent volumes are based on measurements using 1 ml-cuvettes.

- 1. Mix 0.400 ml of a standard phosphate solution with 0.600 ml of the Assay Reagent in a 1-ml cuvette for 5 min and read the light absorbance at 650 nm. Use standard phosphate solutions with a series of concentrations from 0.2 µM to 20 µM for the standard curve.
- 2. Mix 0.400 ml of the sample solution with 0.600 ml of the Assay Reagent for 5 min and read the light absorbance at 650 nm. Calculate the phosphate concentration based on the standard curve.