

1A-558-T025

## Monoclonal Antibody to CD81 Allophycocyanin (APC) conjugated (25 tests)

<b>Clone:</b>	M38
<b>Isotype:</b>	Mouse IgG1
<b>Specificity:</b>	The antibody M38 reacts with CD81, a 25 kDa member of the tetraspanin family, expressed on majority of cells.
<b>Regulatory Status:</b>	RUO
<b>Immunogen:</b>	MOLT-4 (human T-ALL cell line)
<b>Species Reactivity:</b>	Human, Feline (Cat), Rabbit
<b>Preparation:</b>	The purified antibody is conjugated with cross-linked Allophycocyanin (APC) under optimum conditions. The conjugate is purified by size-exclusion chromatography and adjusted for direct use. No reconstitution is necessary.
<b>Storage Buffer:</b>	The reagent is provided in stabilizing phosphate buffered saline (PBS) solution containing 15mM sodium azide.
<b>Storage / Stability:</b>	Store in the dark at 2-8°C. Do not freeze. Avoid prolonged exposure to light. Do not use after expiration date stamped on vial label.
<b>Usage:</b>	The reagent is designed for Flow Cytometry analysis of human blood cells using 10 µl reagent / 100 µl of whole blood or 10 <sup>6</sup> cells in a suspension. The content of a vial (0.25 ml) is sufficient for 25 tests.
<b>Expiration:</b>	See vial label
<b>Lot Number:</b>	See vial label
<b>Background:</b>	CD81 (TAPA-1), a member of the tetraspanin family, is expressed on virtually all nucleated cells, but above all on germinal center B cells. CD81 forms complexes with other tetraspanin proteins, integrins, coreceptors, MHC class I and II molecules, and influences adhesion, morphology, activation, proliferation and differentiation of B, T and other cells &#8211; e.g. in muscles CD81 promotes cell fusion and myotube maintenance. CD81 has been also identified as a receptor for the hepatitis C virus.

**For laboratory research only, not for drug, diagnostic or other use.**

**Antibodies****References:**

\*Fukudome K, Furuse M, Imai T, Nishimura M, Takagi S, Hinuma Y, Yoshie O: Identification of membrane antigen C33 recognized by monoclonal antibodies inhibitory to human T-cell leukemia virus type 1 (HTLV-1)-induced syncytium formation: altered glycosylation of C33 antigen in HTLV-1-positive T cells. *J Virol.* 1992 Mar;66(3):1394-401.

\*Imai T, Yoshie O: C33 antigen and M38 antigen recognized by monoclonal antibodies inhibitory to syncytium formation by human T cell leukemia virus type 1 are both members of the transmembrane 4 superfamily and associate with each other and with CD4 or CD8 in T cells. *J Immunol.* 1993 Dec 1;151(11):6470-81.

\*Imai T, Kakizaki M, Nishimura M, Yoshie O: Molecular analyses of the association of CD4 with two members of the transmembrane 4 superfamily, CD81 and CD82. *J Immunol.* 1995 Aug 1;155(3):1229-39.

\*Escola JM, Kleijmeer MJ, Stoorvogel W, Griffith JM, Yoshie O, Geuze HJ: Selective enrichment of tetraspan proteins on the internal vesicles of multivesicular endosomes and on exosomes secreted by human B-lymphocytes. *J Biol Chem.* 1998 Aug 7;273(32):20121-7."

\*Stehlíková O, Chovancová J, Tichý B, Krejčí M, Brychtová Y, Panovská A, Francová Skuhrová H, Burčková K, Borský M, Loja T, Mayer J, Pospíšilová S, Doubek M: Detecting minimal residual disease in patients with chronic lymphocytic leukemia using 8-color flow cytometry protocol in routine hematological practice. *Int J Lab Hematol.* 2013 Sep 13. doi: 10.1111/ijlh.12149.

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