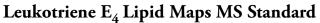
# **Product Information**



Item No.  $100072\bar{4}2$ 

CAS Registry No.: 75715-89-8

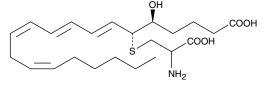
5S-hydroxy-6R-(S-cysteinyl)-Formal Name:

7E,9E,11Z,14Z-eicosatetraenoic acid

Synonym:

MF:  $C_{23}H_{37}NO_5S$ FW: 439.6 ≥97%\* **Purity:** 

Stability: ≥1 year at -80°C Supplied as: A solution in ethanol Miscellaneous: Light Sensitive



## **Laboratory Procedures**

For long term storage, we suggest that leukotriene E4 (LTE4) be stored as supplied at -80°C. It should be stable for at

 $LTE_4$  is supplied as a solution in ethanol. To change the solvent, simply evaporate the ethanol under a gentle stream of nitrogen and immediately add the solvent of choice. Solvents such as DMSO and dimethyl formamide purged with an inert gas can be used. The solubility of LTE4 in these solvents is approximately 50 mg/ml.

Further dilutions of the stock solution into aqueous buffers or isotonic saline should be made prior to performing biological experiments. Ensure that the residual amount of organic solvent is insignificant since organic solvents may have a physiological effect at low concentrations. If an organic solvent-free solution of LTE<sub>4</sub> is needed, the ethanol can be evaporated under a stream of nitrogen and the neat oil dissolved in the buffer of choice. LTE<sub>4</sub> is soluble in PBS (pH 7.2) at approximately 100  $\mu$ g/ml. The stability of LTE $_4$  is not enhanced by the addition of an antioxidant.  $^1$  Be certain that your buffers are free of oxygen, transition metal ions, and redox active compounds. We do not recommend storing the aqueous solution for more than one day.

While LTE<sub>4</sub> is sufficiently stable to allow use at room temperature for short periods of time, it will undergo a slow isomerization to the 11-trans isomer. Solutions left at 0°C for one week will accumulate about 10% of this impurity, which can be detected by HPLC.

LTE<sub>4</sub> is produced by the action of dipeptidase on LTD<sub>4</sub>, leaving only the cysteinyl group still attached to the fatty acid backbone. It is one of the constituents of slow-reacting substance of anaphylaxis (SRS-A). LTE4 is considerably less active (8 to 12-fold) than LTC<sub>4</sub> in the biological activities characteristic of cysteinyl leukotrienes. 1,3 Unlike LTC<sub>4</sub> and LTD<sub>4</sub>, LTE<sub>4</sub> accumulates in both plasma and urine. Therefore, urinary excretion of LTE<sub>4</sub> is most often used as an indicator of asthma. 4-6 In humans, basal levels of LTE4 range from 1-100 pg/mg creatinine. In asthmatic patients, urinary LTE4 levels increase to 80-1,000 pg/mg creatinine.5

# References

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- Samuelsson, B. Science 220, 568-575 (1983).
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- Kumlin, M., Dahlén, B., Björck, T., et al. Am. Rev. Respir. Dis. 146, 96-103 (1992).

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\*All cysteinyl leukotrienes may contain a small amount of the 11-trans isomer. The purity for all such leukotrienes exculdes the 1-4% trans isomer which may be present

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