

# PARP2 Homogeneous Assay Kit Catalog # 80702

**DESCRIPTION:** The PARP2 Homogeneous Assay Kit is designed to measure PARP2 activity for screening and profiling applications. PARP2 is known to catalyze the NAD-dependent addition of poly(ADP-ribose) to histones. The PARP2 Homogeneous Assay Kit comes in a convenient AlphaLISA<sup>®</sup> format, with biotinylated histone substrate, activated DNA, primary antibody, PARP assay buffer, and purified PARP2 for 384 enzyme reactions. The key to the PARP2 Homogeneous Assay Kit is a highly specific antibody that recognizes PARylated substrate. With this kit, only three simple steps are required for PARP2 reactions. First, a sample containing PARP2 enzyme is incubated with activated DNA and biotinylated substrate for one hour. Next, acceptor beads and primary antibody are added, then donor beads, followed by reading the Alpha-counts.

#### COMPONENTS:

	Cat. #		Amount	Storage
LotXXX (Avoid freeze/thaw cycles!)	80502	PARP2	30 µg	-80°C
		NAD+	400 µl	-20°C
		Activated DNA	600 µl	-80°C
	52140K	Primary antibody 11	40 µl	-80°C
		Biotinylated histone substrate	400 µl	-80°C
		10x PARP assay buffer	1 ml	-20°C
		4x Detection buffer	2 ml	-20°C

#### MATERIALS REQUIRED BUT NOT SUPPLIED:

AlphaLISA anti-mlgG acceptor beads, 5 mg/ml (Perkin Elmer #AL105C) AlphaScreen Streptavidin-conjugated donor beads, 5 mg/ml (Perkin Elmer #6760002S) Optiplate -384 (Perkin Elmer #6007290) AlphaScreen microplate reader Adjustable micropipettor and sterile tips

**APPLICATIONS:** Great for studying enzyme kinetics and HTS applications.

**CONTRAINDICATIONS:** Green and blue dyes that absorb light in the AlphaScreen signal emission range (520-620 nm), such as Trypan Blue. Avoid the use of the potent singlet oxygen quenchers such as sodium azide (NaN<sub>3</sub>) or metal ions ( $Fe^{2+}$ ,  $Fe^{3+}$ ,  $Cu^{2+}$ ,  $Zn^{2+}$  and Ni<sup>2+</sup>). The presence of >1% RPMI 1640 culture medium leads to a signal reduction due to the presence of excess biotin and iron in this medium. MEM, which lacks these components, does not affect AlphaScreen assays.

**STABILITY:** At least one year from date of receipt when stored as directed.

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# ASSAY PROTOCOL:

All samples and controls should be tested in duplicate.

## Step 1:

1) Thaw PARP2 on ice. Upon first thaw, briefly spin tube containing enzyme to recover full content of the tube. Aliquot PARP2 enzyme into single use aliquots. Store remaining undiluted enzyme in aliquots at -80°C. Note: PARP2 is sensitive to freeze/thaw cycles. Do not re-use thawed aliquots or diluted enzyme.

2) Dilute PARP2 in 1X PARP assay buffer at 10-15 ng/ $\mu$ l (50-75 ng/5  $\mu$ l). Keep diluted enzyme on ice until use. Discard any unused diluted enzyme after use.

*3)* Using master mixes as much as possible, add the following reagents to the microwells, in duplicate:

	Positive Control	Test Sample	Substrate Control	Blank
PARP2 (10-15 ng/μl)	5 µl	5 µl	5 µl	-
10x PARP assay buffer	1.5 µl	1.5 µl	1.5 µl	1.5 µl
Activated DNA	1.5 µl	1.5 µl	1.5 µl	1.5 µl
NAD+	1 µl	1 µl	_	1 µl
Biotinylated substrate	1 µl	1 µl	1 µl	1 µl
Test Inhibitor/Activator	_	X μl	_	-
H <sub>2</sub> O	5 µl	5 – X µl	6 µl	10 µl
Total	15 µl	15 µl	15 µl	15 µl

4) Add the entire reaction mixture (15  $\mu$ l) to the well of a 384-well white plate. Incubate at room temperature for 1 hour.

## Step 2:

#### Note: Protect your samples from direct exposure to light!

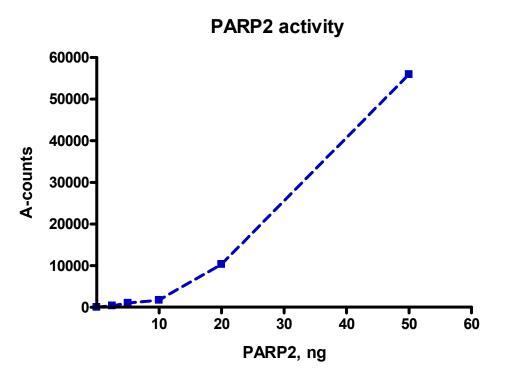
- 1) Dilute anti-Mouse Acceptor beads (Perkin Elmer #AL105C) 1:125-fold with 1x Detection buffer. Add 5 μl per well. Shake plate briefly.
- 2) Dilute "Primary antibody 11" 50-fold with 1x Detection buffer. Add 5 μl per well. Shake plate. Incubate 30 min at room temperature.

## Step 3:

- 1) Dilute Streptavidin-conjugated donor beads (PE #6760002S) 125-fold with 1x Detection buffer. Add 10 μl per well. Incubate for 15-20 min. at room temperature.
- 2) Read Alpha-counts.



## **Example of Assay Results:**



PARP2 enzyme activity, measured using the PARP2 Homogeneous Assay Kit, BPS Bioscience Cat. #80702. Data shown is lot-specific. For lot-specific information, please contact BPS Bioscience, Inc. at <u>info@bpsbioscience.com</u>

#### **REFERENCES:**

Brown JA, Marala RB. J. Pharmacol. Toxicol. Methods 2002 47:137-41.

#### **RELATED PRODUCTS:**

PARP1 Chemiluminescent Assay Kit	#80551	96 rxns.
PARP2 Chemiluminescent Assay Kit	#80552	96 rxns.
PARP3 Chemiluminescent Assay Kit	#80553	96 rxns.
PARP5A (TNKS1) Chemiluminescent Assay Kit	#80564	96 rxns.
PARP5B (TNKS2) Chemiluminescent Assay Kit	#80566	96 rxns.
PARP6 Chemiluminescent Assay Kit	#80556	32 rxns.
PARP7 Chemiluminescent Assay Kit	#80557	96 rxns.
PARP11 Chemiluminescent Assay Kit	#80561	96 rxns.
PARP1 Enzyme	#80501	10 µg
PARP2 Enzyme	#80502	10 µg
PARP3 Enzyme	#80503	10 µg
PARP6 Enzyme	#80506	10 µg
TNKS1 (PARP5A) Enzyme	#80504	10 µg
TNKS2 (PARP5B/C) Enzyme (667-end)	#80505	10 µg

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TNKS2 (PARP5B/C) Enzyme (849-end)	#80515	10 µg
PARP7 Enzyme	#80507	10 µg
PARP9 Enzyme	#80509	10 µg
PARP11 Enzyme	#80511	10 µg
PARP12 Enzyme	#80512	10 µg