GENERAL INFORMATION

Materials Supplied

Kit will arrive packaged as a -80°C kit. For best results, remove components and store as stated below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item Number</th>
<th>Item Description</th>
<th>Quantity/Size</th>
<th>Storage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>700931</td>
<td>Mitochondrial Complex I Activity Assay Buffer</td>
<td>2 vials/10 ml</td>
<td>-20°C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>700018</td>
<td>Ubiquinone Assay Reagent</td>
<td>1 vial/100 µl</td>
<td>-80°C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>700932</td>
<td>NADH Assay Reagent</td>
<td>1 vial/500 µg</td>
<td>-20°C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>700019</td>
<td>Bovine Heart Mitochondria Assay Reagent</td>
<td>1 vial/100 µl</td>
<td>-80°C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>700933</td>
<td>Fatty Acid Free - BSA Assay Reagent</td>
<td>1 vial/250 µl</td>
<td>-20°C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>700020</td>
<td>Half Volume 96-Well Clear Plate</td>
<td>1 plate</td>
<td>Room temperature</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If any of the items listed above are damaged or missing, please contact our Customer Service department at (800) 364-9897 or (734) 971-3335. We cannot accept any returns without prior authorization.

WARNING: This product is for laboratory research use only: not for administration to humans. Not for human or veterinary diagnostic or therapeutic use.
Precautions
Please read these instructions carefully before beginning this assay. For research use only. Not for human or diagnostic use.
NOTE: It is recommended that gloves be worn at all time when working with isolated mitochondria and mitochondrial inhibitors.

If You Have Problems
Technical Service Contact Information
Phone: 888-526-5351 (USA and Canada only) or 734-975-3888
Fax: 734-971-3641
Email: techserv@caymanchem.com
Hours: M-F 8:00 AM to 5:30 PM EST
In order for our staff to assist you quickly and efficiently, please be ready to supply the lot number of the kit (found on the outside of the box).

Storage and Stability
This kit will perform as specified if stored as directed in the Materials Supplied section on page 3 and used before the expiration date indicated on the outside of the box.

Materials Needed But Not Supplied
1. A plate reader capable of measuring absorbance a 340 nm at 30 second intervals
2. Adjustable and multichannel pipettes
3. A source of pure water; glass distilled water or HPLC-grade water is acceptable
4. Mitochondrial Inhibitors - Rotenone, Potassium Cyanide, or Antimycin A
5. 0.1 M NaOH

Background
Complex I (NADH oxidase/Co-enzyme Q reductase) is one of the major sites of electron entry into the mitochondrial electron transport chain (ETC). Complex I catalyzes the 2 electron oxidation of NADH followed by the reduction of ubiquinone (Q) to form ubiquinol (QH\textsubscript{2}), and ultimately the reduction of the terminal electron acceptor, O\textsubscript{2}. During the passage of electrons from NADH to Q, the translocation of four protons (H\textsuperscript{+}) from the mitochondrial matrix to the intermembrane space occurs, contributing to the chemiosmotic proton gradient, which is required for oxidative phosphorylation.\textsuperscript{1} Inhibition of complex I results in severe mitochondrial dysfunction and increased production of reactive oxygen species.\textsuperscript{2} Long-term inhibition of complex I has been linked to neurological disorders such as Parkinson’s disease, Down’s syndrome, and Leigh’s syndrome, making it a useful indicator for neurological defects resulting from mitochondrial toxicity.\textsuperscript{3-5} This assay is designed so that direct inhibitory effects on complex I can be readily observed. Common inhibitors of complex I activity include rotenone and picrocidin.
About This Assay

Cayman’s MitoCheck™ Complex I Activity Assay allows for the activity of complex I to be determined without the need to isolate mitochondria or pre-incubate with antibodies. The rate of NADH oxidation is measured by a decrease in absorbance at 340 nm and is proportional to the activity of complex I. The rate of NADH oxidation by complex I is fully inhibited by the prototypical complex I inhibitor rotenone (1 µM) (not supplied). For the use of this kit with other types of tissue mitochondria, please see Cayman’s MitoCheck™ Mitochondrial (Tissue) Isolation Kit (Item No. 701010).

Figure 1. Reaction catalyzed by complex I, as measured in this assay kit.

Pre-Assay Preparation

Reagent Preparation

All assay reagents, unless listed below, are ready to use as supplied.

1. **Mitochondrial Complex I Activity Assay Buffer - (Item No. 700931)**

   This buffer is ready to use as supplied. It is important that the buffer is warmed to room temperature prior to use. Additionally, vortex well to be sure that any crystals that may have precipitated have dissolved.

2. **NADH Assay Reagent - (Item No. 700932)**

   Each vial contains lyophilized NADH. Dissolve in 155 µl of ultra-pure water. The solution is stable on ice for three hours and should be stored at -20°C once reconstituted (use within two weeks).

3. **Mitochondrial Inhibitors - (Not Supplied)**

   1. **Potassium Cyanide (KCN) -** KCN should be present to inhibit the ETC (complex IV) and prevent the oxidation of Q. It is important that extreme care is taken when preparing and using KCN. Protocol: In a ventilated hood, weigh out 6.5 mg of KCN and dissolve in 1 ml of 0.1 M NaOH to yield a 100 mM stock solution of KCN. Do not use water or any acidic solvents to make up KCN. Store stock solution on ice and make fresh less than three hours prior to running this assay. Use appropriate personal protective equipment (PPE).

   2. **Rotenone (Item No. 13995) -** to ensure inhibition of complex I, use concentrations ≥1 µM. This solution can be made up in DMSO or ethanol. If making up in DMSO, avoid freeze/thaws. Use appropriate PPE.

   3. **Antimycin A -** to ensure inhibition of complex III, use concentrations ≥10 µM. Can be made up in DMSO or ethanol. Use appropriate PPE.
Performing the Assay

Label two polystyrene tubes as A and B and add the following reagents. Isolated mitochondria can settle over time, so make sure contents of each tube are well mixed. Store tubes on ice until ready to use. Volumes indicated below are suitable for 20 reactions (or wells). Customer may scale volumes as needed.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tube A (1 ml)</th>
<th>Tube B (675 µl)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>910 µl of Complex I Activity Assay Buffer</td>
<td>625 µl of Complex I Activity Assay Buffer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20 µl of 100 mM KCN (1 mM) <em>not supplied</em></td>
<td>30 µl of NADH Assay Reagent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50 µl FF-BSA Assay Reagent</td>
<td>20 µl of Ubiquinone Assay Reagent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20 µl Bovine Heart Mitochondria Assay Reagent</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Table 1. Assay preparation**

All assays are carried out at 25°C.
1. Add 50 µl of the contents of tube A to each well.
2. Add 20 µl of test compound, positive control, or vehicle diluted in Assay Buffer to each well. Allow for pre-incubation if required.
3. Add 30 µl of the contents of tube B to each well. This should be done quickly as the reaction will start immediately.
4. Immediately place plate in plate reader and measure absorbance at 340 nm (30 second intervals for 15 minutes at 25°C).
Calculations

1. Plot data as absorbance (y-axis) *versus* time (x-axis).
2. To determine the reaction rate, calculate the slope for the linear portion of the curve.
3. Determine % activity relative to the vehicle control using the equation indicated below.
4. To determine an IC$_{50}$ value for each compound, plot the slope as a function of test compound concentration.

\[
\text{Complex I Activity (\%)} = \left[ \frac{\text{Rate of Sample wells}}{\text{Rate of Vehicle Control}} \right] \times 100
\]

Performance Characteristics

The data shown below are an example of data obtained with this kit. Your results will not be identical to these.

![Graph](image-url)

*Figure 3. A typical concentration response curve for inhibition of complex I activity by rotenone (IC$_{50}$ = 131 nM). “Veh.” represents compound vehicle control.*
Troubleshooting

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Problem</th>
<th>Possible Causes</th>
<th>Recommended Solutions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Erratic values; dispersion of duplicates/triplicates</td>
<td>A. Poor pipetting/technique</td>
<td>A. Be careful not to splash the contents of the wells</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>B. Bubble in the well(s)</td>
<td>B. Carefully tap the side of the plate with your finger to remove bubbles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>C. Poor test compound solubility</td>
<td>C. Test solubility with assay buffer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No activity was detected in test compound wells</td>
<td>Test compound is a potent inhibitor</td>
<td>Check vehicle controls to be sure complex I is active</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Test compound absorbance is above saturating positive control (i.e., rotenone) absorbance</td>
<td>Test compound absorbs at 340 nM</td>
<td>Determine absorbance of compounds in the absence of NADH; subtract this value from all wells containing test compound</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

References


Related Products

Aconitase Assay Kit - Item No. 705502
Aconitase Fluorometric Assay Kit - Item No. 700600
JC-1 Mitochondrial Membrane Potential Assay Kit - Item No. 10009172
MitoCheck™ Citrate Synthase Activity Assay Kit - Item No. 701040
MitoCheck™ Complex II Activity Assay Kit - Item No. 700940
MitoCheck™ Complex II/III Activity Assay Kit - Item No. 700950
MitoCheck™ Complex IV Activity Assay Kit - Item No. 700990
MitoCheck™ Complex V Activity Assay Kit - Item No. 701000
MitoCheck™ Mitochondrial (Tissue) Isolation Kit - Item No. 701010
Oxygen Consumption Rate Assay Kit (MitoXpress®-Xtra HS Method) - Item No. 600800
Warranty and Limitation of Remedy

Cayman Chemical Company makes no warranty or guarantee of any kind, whether written or oral, expressed or implied, including without limitation, any warranty of fitness for a particular purpose, suitability and merchantability, which extends beyond the description of the chemicals hereof. Cayman warrants only to the original customer that the material will meet our specifications at the time of delivery. Cayman will carry out its delivery obligations with due care and skill. Thus, in no event will Cayman have any obligation or liability, whether in tort (including negligence) or in contract, for any direct, indirect, incidental or consequential damages, even if Cayman is informed about their possible existence. This limitation of liability does not apply in the case of intentional acts or negligence of Cayman, its directors or its employees.

Buyer’s exclusive remedy and Cayman’s sole liability hereunder shall be limited to a refund of the purchase price, or at Cayman’s option, the replacement, at no cost to Buyer, of all material that does not meet our specifications.

Said refund or replacement is conditioned on Buyer giving written notice to Cayman within thirty (30) days after arrival of the material at its destination. Failure of Buyer to give said notice within thirty (30) days shall constitute a waiver by Buyer of all claims hereunder with respect to said material.

For further details, please refer to our Warranty and Limitation of Remedy located on our website and in our catalog.