

Reagents Provided

Phycoerythrin (PE)-conjugated mouse monoclonal anti-human FCRL2/FcRH2: Supplied as 25 µg of antibody in 1 mL saline containing up to 0.5% BSA and 0.1% sodium azide.

Clone #: 296902

Isotype: mouse IgG₁

Reagents Not Provided

- PBS (Dulbecco's PBS)
- BSA

Storage

Reagents are stable for **twelve months** from date of receipt when stored in the dark at 2° - 8° C.

Intended Use

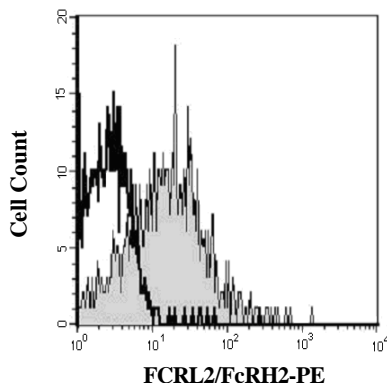
Designed to quantitatively determine the percentage of cells bearing FCRL2/FcRH2 within a population and qualitatively determine the density of FCRL2/FcRH2 on cell surfaces by flow cytometry.

Principle of the Test

Washed cells are incubated with the phycoerythrin-labeled monoclonal antibody, which binds to cells expressing FCRL2/FcRH2. Unbound phycoerythrin-conjugated antibody is then washed from the cells. Cells expressing FCRL2/FcRH2 are fluorescently stained, with the intensity of staining directly proportional to the density of expression of FCRL2/FcRH2. Cell surface expression of FCRL2/FcRH2 is determined by flow cytometry using 488 nm wavelength laser excitation and monitoring emitted fluorescence with a detector optimized to collect peak emissions at 565 - 605 nm.

Reagent Preparation

Phycoerythrin-conjugated mouse anti-human FCRL2/FcRH2: Use as is; no preparation necessary.



CD19+ human lymphocytes were stained with PE-conjugated anti-human FCRL2/FcRH2 (Catalog # FAB2048P, filled histogram) or isotype control (Catalog # C002P, open histogram).

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Sample Preparation

Peripheral blood cells: Whole blood should be collected in evacuated tubes containing EDTA or heparin as the anticoagulant. Contaminating serum components should be removed by washing the cells three times in an isotonic phosphate buffer (supplemented with 0.5% BSA) followed by centrifugation at 500 x g for 5 minutes. 50 µL of packed cells should then be transferred to a 5 mL tube for staining with the monoclonal antibody. Whole blood will require lysis of RBC following the staining procedure.

Cell Cultures: Continuous cell lines or activated cell cultures should be centrifuged at 500 x g for 5 minutes and washed three times in an isotonic PBS buffer (supplemented with 0.5% BSA) to remove any residual growth factors that may be present in the culture medium. Cells should then be resuspended in the same buffer to a final concentration of 4 x 10⁶ cells/mL and 25 µL of cells (1 x 10⁵) transferred to a 5 mL tube for staining.

Note: Adherent cell lines may require pretreatment with 0.5 mM EDTA to facilitate removal from their substrates. Cells that require trypsinization to enable removal from their substrates should be further incubated in medium for 6 - 10 hours on a rocker platform to enable regeneration of the receptors. The use of the rocker platform will prevent reattachment to the substrate.

Sample Staining

- 1) Cells should be Fc-blocked by treatment with 1 µg of human IgG/10⁵ cells for 15 minutes at room temperature prior to staining. Do not wash excess blocking IgG from this reaction.
- 2) Transfer 25 µL of the Fc-blocked cells (1 x 10⁵ cells) or 50 µL of packed whole blood to a 5 mL tube.
- 3) Add 10 µL of PE-conjugated FCRL2/FcRH2 reagent.
- 4) Incubate for 30 - 45 minutes at 2° - 8° C.
- 5) Following this incubation, remove unreacted FCRL2/FcRH2 reagent by washing the cells twice in 4 mL of the same PBS buffer (*Note: Whole blood will require an RBC lysis step at this point using any commercially available lysing reagent, such as R&D Systems Whole Blood Lysing Kit, Catalog # WL1000.*)
- 6) Finally, resuspend the cells in 200 - 400 µL of PBS buffer for analysis by flow cytometry.
- 7) As a control for this analysis, cells in a separate tube should be treated with PE-labeled mouse IgG₁ antibody.

This procedure may need modification, depending upon final utilization.

Background Information

Fc receptor-like 2 (FCRL2), also known as FcRH2 and IRTA4, is a member of the Ig superfamily and shares sequence homology with the classical Fc receptors for IgG. FCRL2 contains four extracellular Ig-like C2-set domains, one ITAM-like, and two ITIM-like, motifs in the cytoplasmic region. FCRL2 expression is restricted to memory B cells. The gene for FCRL2 is localized to the human chromosome 1q 21 - 23 region, a hotspot for translocation events. Alternate splicing generates multiple isoforms of human FCRL2 with deletions and/or substitutions. Within the ECD, human and mouse FCRL2 share 49% amino acid sequence identity.

Warning: Contains sodium azide as a preservative - sodium azide may react with lead and copper plumbing to form explosive metal azides. Flush with large volumes of water during disposal.